Psychological, Social, and Clinical Consequences of Medicalization in Pregnancy and Childbirth: A Scoping Review

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- use of medical Increasing technologies in pregnancy and childbirth
- Uncertainty about the benefits and risks of these technologies
- Identify and evaluate the outcomes and performance of interventions medical pregnancy
- Helping to make better decisions and provide improved health services

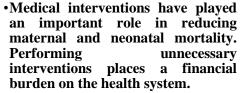


Background and purpose

Materials and Methods



- Scoping review in five steps: **Designing the research question** Searching and extracting relevant studies Selecting studies **Organizing** data **Reporting results**
- Databases: Scopus, Google Scholar, PubMed, WOS, SID



- Recommendation: Provide medical services only when necessary.
- •Avoid routine use of these interventions for all pregnant women.



Conclusion

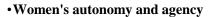
Findings



•The results were organized into six categories:



•Inequity in Access



- Psychological issues
 - •Medical interventions in vaginal birth
 - Costs





